

Elfshot

Paul Richards

Elfshot

for Adin

Paul Richards

Instrumentation:

2 Flutes (2. Piccolo)

2 Oboes

2 Clarinets in A

Bassoon

Contra-bassoon

2 Horns in F

2 Trumpets

Trombone

Bass Trombone

Timpani

2 Percussion

Strings

Program note:

Prior to the advent of modern archaeology, European farmers encountering Stone Age flint arrowheads in their fields occasionally referred to them as “elfshot”, imagining the tips of pixie arrows. I have often been fascinated by efforts to explain the unknown through fantasy even as the attempt to fit anomalies into our set view of the world mutes rational investigation. While admiring science, a cold, purely realistic viewpoint can be incomplete in its dismissal of the whimsy and wonder, and even the deeper truths that can be found in folktale and myth.

This piece presents two contrasting treatments of the same material: one fanciful and ethereal, harkening back to romantic depictions of sprightly fantasy; the other gritty, rugged, and perhaps primitive. As these conflicting interpretations wrestle for dominance, their differences fade and their similarities become more apparent, aiming toward a synthesis of reality and imagination, of magic and science.

Duration: 11'30"

2

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Timp.

Vib.

B.D.

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

pp

pp

pp

pp

mf > pp < mf > pp

mp

l.v.

p

sul pont.

mp - ppp

6

arco (quasi gliss.) 3

pp

Elfshot

Fl. 1 18 (19)

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1 18

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Timp.

Vib.

B.D.

Vln. I 18

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

(on cymbal) l.v.

tutti div.

mp

mp > pp

pp > pp < mf

mp

l.v.

mp

solo gradually change to sul pont.

pizz.

mp

mf

ppp

4
Fl. 1 **Fl. 2** **Ob. 1** **A Cl. 1** **Bsn.**
C. Bn. **Hn. 1** **Hn. 2** **Tpt. 1** **Tbn.**
B. Tbn. **Tim.** **Vib.** **B.D.** **Vln. I**
Vln. II **Vla.** **Vc.** **Cb.**

Elfshot

do not change fingering; allow pitch to bend gradually
do not change fingering; allow pitch to bend gradually
l.v.
pp **mp**
p **mp** **ppp**
6
3
6
**tutti
ord.
pizz.**
arco
mf
mp **3**
mp **3**
mp **3**
mf
f
unis.
div.
arco
mp **p** **mf** **pp**

2.

(34)

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

(34)

34

Timp.
Vib.
B.D.

34

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

div.
pp
mp
tutti unis.
pp — *p*

solo
mf
sul D
solo
arco sul A
solo
mf

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
(open)
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

tutti
div.

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

sul pont. *change to* *ord. change to sul pont.*

Elfshot

7

Fl. 1 50 (52) 1. *p* *mf > pp*

Ob. 2 1. *p* *mf > pp*

A Cl. 1 1. *p* *p* *mp* *p*

Bsn. *p* *mf* *pp* *p*

C. Bn. *mf* *pp* *mp*

Hn. 1 50 3 *p* *p*

Tpt. 1 *pp*

Tbn. *mp* *pp*

B. Tbn. *p*

Tim. 50 *l.v. (remove cymbals)* *mp > pp*

Vib. *mf*

B.D. *p* *l.v.*

Vln. I 50

Vln. II 3 *p*

Vla. *p* *pp* *tutti* *p* *< mp* *p* *> p*

Vc. *pizz.* *pp* *p*

Cb. *mf*

Elfshot

Fl. 1 59 *mf* — *pp*

Ob. 2 *mf* — *pp*

A Cl. 1 1. *tr.* —

Bsn. *mp* *mf* *mf > pp* — *mf pp*

C. Bn. *mf* —

Hn. 1 59 *mf > p* — *mf p*

Tpt. 1 —

Tbn. *mf > p* *mf p* — *p mf*

B. Tbn. *mp* —

Tim. 59 *ord.* *pp < mf* —

Vib. *motor off* *p* *Vibraslap* *mf*

V. Slp. 59 *l.v.* — *l.v.* *l.v.* *l.v.*

B.D. *pp* — *p* — *p*

Vln. I 59 *3 soli* *p* — *pp*

Vln. II —

Vla. *pp* —

Vc. *pp* *3 soli* *mf* — *pp mf*

Cb. *mp* *3* *mf* —

63

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

V. Slp.
B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

66

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

(68)

66

(68)

66

72

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
B.D.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

82 1. *p* *mf* *pp*
mp <
p

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

82 a2 *mp* 2. *p*

Timp.
Vib.
B.D.
Tambourine
Solo
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

82 *mp* *ppp*
change to *sul pont.* *change to* *ord.*

mf *pp* *mp* > *ppp* *mp* <

95

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn.
A Cl. 1

95

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

95

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

95

Solo
Vln. I
Solo
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Elfshot

108

(111)

Fl. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn.
C. Bn.

108

a2

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

108

(111)

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

108

tutti

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

motor on high

p
mf
div.
unis.
> p

122

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

128

p *ppp* *f*

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

a2

pp *f*

Timp.

Vib.

Tamb.

122

f *hard mallets* *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

ppp

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

sol. sul pont. *f ord. tutti* *unis.* *div.* *unis.*

p *arco* *ppp* *f*

f

Elfshot

134

ff > p ————— *ff* ————— *pp*

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn.
A Cl. 1
C. Bn.

134

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

134

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

134

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Fl. 1 a2
 f

Fl. 2
 f

Ob. 1 a2
 f

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1 143
 ff

Tpt. 1 a2
 mute off
 f

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Tri.

Vln. I 143
 ff
 div.
 ff
 div.
 ff
 div.
 ff
 ff

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

154

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.
Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Timp.
Vib.
Tri.
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

f *p*
mf *f*
mp *a2*
mf *f* *mp*
mf *a2*
mp *f*
mf *f* *mf*
mp *mf* *pp*
Large Sus. Cymbal soft yarn mallets
p *mf* *unis.*
f *p*
mf *f* *pp*
mf *f*
mf *unis.*
pizz.
mf *f* *mp*

159

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Mrb.

Cym.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vcl.

Cb.

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Elfshot

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Tim.
Vib.
Mrb.
V. Slp.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

163

f *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

163

mute off

ff *mf* *p*

163

ff *p*

163

ff *mf*

163

ff *mf*

163

ff *mf*

163

ff *unis.* *mf > p*

163

ff *mf*

163

ff *mf*

163

ff

Fl. 1 168 3
Fl. 2 -> >
Ob. 1 3
Ob. 2 p
A Cl. 1 3
Bsn. f
C. Bn. f mf

Hn. 1 168 3
Hn. 2 f
Tpt. 1 3
Tpt. 2 mf > p
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Mrb. mp 3
V. Slp. Tambourine shake p mf pp

Vln. I 168 f V
Vln. II f V
Vla. 3 unis. V
Vcl. 3 f arco V
Cb. f V mf

Elfshot

Fl. 1 172 Fl. 2 174

Ob. 1 - 5 8 4 *f*

Ob. 2 - 5 8 *p* 4 *f*

A Cl. 1 - 5 8 4 *f*

Bsn. - 5 8 *f*

C. Bn. - 5 8 4 *f*

Hn. 1 172 - 5 8 4 *f*

Tpt. 1 - 5 8 *p* 4 *f*

Tbn. - 5 8 *f*

B. Tbn. - 5 8 *f* 4 *mp*

Tim. 172 - 5 8 4 *p* 3 *mf* + (deadstroke) + +

Vib. - 5 8 *mf*

Mrb. - 5 8

Tamb. - 5 8 *Bongos with hands*

Vln. I 172 3 soli - 5 8 *p* div. *f* > *pp* *mf* tutti unis.

Vln. II - 5 8 *mp* *f* unis.

Vla. - 5 8 *f* > *p* *f* *p*

Vc. - 5 8 *f* *f* *p*

Cb. - 5 8 4 *f* *v* *mp*

176

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1
pp

Bsn.

C. Bn.
v
v
v
mp
v

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.
f

B. Tbn.
f
> mp
> mp

Timp.
v
v
p

Vib.
f

Bongos
p

Vln. I
Vln. II
(non-div.)
(open)

Vla.

Vcl.
f

Cb.
f
v

Elfshot

Fl. 1 Fl. 2 Ob. 1 Ob. 2 A Cl. 1 Bsn. C. Bn.

Hn. 1 Hn. 2 Tpt. 1 Tpt. 2 Tbn. B. Tbn.

Tim. Vib. Mrb. Bongos

Vln. I Vln. II Vla. Vc. Cb.

Measure 179:

- Fl. 1: *p* < *ff* > *p*
- Fl. 2: *p* < *ff* > *p*
- Ob. 1: *p* < *ff* > *p*
- Ob. 2: *p* < *ff* > *p*
- A Cl. 1: *f*
- Bsn.: *ff*
- C. Bn.: *ff*
- Hn. 1: *ff*
- Hn. 2: *ff*
- Tpt. 1: *f*
- Tpt. 2: *ff*
- Tbn.: *ff*
- B. Tbn.: *ff*
- Tim.: *mf*
- Vib.:
- Mrb.: *f*
- Bongos: *f*
- Tambourine: strike with thumb
- Vln. I:
- Vln. II:
- Vla.:
- Vc.:
- Cb.:

Measure 182:

- Fl. 1: *ff*
- Fl. 2: *ff*
- Ob. 1: *mf*
- Ob. 2: *mf*
- A Cl. 1: *mf*
- Bsn.:
- C. Bn.:
- Hn. 1: *mf*
- Hn. 2: *mf*
- Tpt. 1: *ff*
- Tpt. 2: *ff*
- Tbn.:
- B. Tbn.:
- Tim.:
- Vib.:
- Mrb.:
- Bongos:
- Vln. I: *ff*
- Vln. II: *f*
- Vla.:
- Vc.:
- Cb.:

186

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

186

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

186

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

186

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

26

Elfshot

(199)

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

mp *mf*
mf >
mf >
mf

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

mf

(199)
J99

Timp.
Vib.
Tamb.

motor off
p

Solo
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

mf *pp*
mf *pp* solo
mf *pp* solo
mf *pp*
mf

p *mf*
p *mf*
p *mf* *mp*
p *mf* *mf*
p *mf* *mp*

tutti
div.

214

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Mrb.
Tamb.
V. Slp.

Solo
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Measure 214 (cont'd):
Fl. 1: *mf*, *ff*
Fl. 2: *mp*, *ff*
Ob. 1: *mp*, *p*
Ob. 2: *mp*, *ppp*
A Cl. 1: *mp*, *mp*, *mp*
Bsn.: *ff*
C. Bn.: *ff*

Measure 215:
Hn. 2: *ff*
Tpt. 2: *ff*, *plunger mute*
Tbn.: *ff*
B. Tbn.: *ff*, *mp*

Tim.: *f*
Vib.: *ff*, *p*
Mrb.: *ff*
Tamb.: *ff*
V. Slp.: *Vibraslap l.v.*

Solo: *mf*
Vln. I: *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *p*
Vln. II: *p*, *mf*, *mf*, *mf*, *p*
Vla.: *mf*, *mp*, *mf*, *ff*, *mf*, *mf*, *p*
Vc.: *ff*, *ff*, *mp*
Cb.: *ff*, *ff*, *ff*

215

223

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
V. Slp.

Solo
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

(234)

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

f > mp *f — p*

f > mp *f — p*

mf

234

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

(234)

234

Timp.
Vib.
V. Slp.

mf

f

234 *tutti*

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

f

mf

f

mf

f

Elfshot

244

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

mf

ff

ff

249

244

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

mf

ff

a2

a2 mute off

244

Tim. *>*
Vib.
V. Slp.

f

249

244

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

mf

ff

ff
div.

ff

ff

ff

254 > > > > >

264 **p**
sub. **mp** > **p**

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn.
A Cl. 1
C. Bn.

254 > > > > >

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

254 > > > > >

Tim. >
Vib. >
V. Slp. **ff**

254 > > > > >

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Elfshot

266. 1.

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
Bsn.
A Cl. 1

1.
a2
1.
ppp

266.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

mp

266

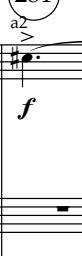
Tim.
Vib.
V. Slp.

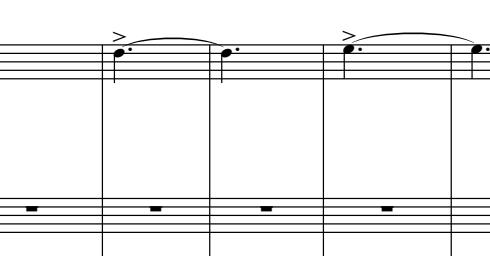
266

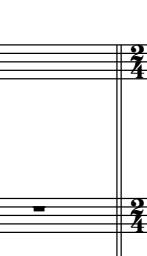
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

mp *pp* *mp*
mp *pp* *mp*
mp
mp

Fl. 1 277 

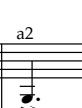
Ob. 1 281 

A Cl. 1 

Bsn. 

C. Bn. 

Hn. 1 277 

Tpt. 1 281 

Tbn. 

B. Tbn. 

Timp. 

Vib. 

V. Slp. 

Vln. I 277 

Vln. II 

Vla. 

Vc. 

Cb. 

f

Elfshot

287

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Timp.
Vib.
V. Slp.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Fl. 1 295 1. b> 303 a2 b>
ff *mf* **ff** — **p** *f*
Ob. 1 **ff** *mf* — — **f** *f*
A Cl. 1 **ff** *mf* **ff** — **p** —
Bsn. **ff** *mf* — — **f** > > >
C. Bn. — — — — — **f**

Hn. 1 295 >
ff *mf* *mp* **p**
Tpt. 1 **ff** *mf* — —
Tbn. **ff** *mf* *mp* **p**
B. Tbn. **ff** *mf* — — > > >

Tim. 295 *f* *mp* **ff** *mf* > > >
Vib. — — — —
V. Slp. — — — —

Vln. I 295 > b> b> b> b> b> b> b> b>
ff *mf* *mp* **p** *f* *f*
Vln. II **ff** *mf* *mp* **p** *f*
Vla. **ff** *mf* *mp* **p** *f*
Vc. **ff** *mf* *mp* **p** *f*
Cb. **ff** *mf* *mp* **p** *f*

Elfshot

307

Fl. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
V. Slp.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

ff

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

V. Slp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

315

ff

ff

ff

p

ff

Elfshot

323

Fl. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

(330)

p

>pp

ff

do not change fingering; allow pitch to bend gradually

ff

Hn. 1
Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

f

f

do not change fingering, allow pitch to bend gradually

f

plunger mute

f

mf

mp

323

Tim.
Vib.
V. Slp.

(330)

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

con sord.

p

pp

p

unis.

mp

sub.

ff

mp

sub.

ff

334

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Measure 1: Flute 1 and Flute 2 play eighth-note patterns. Oboe 1 and Oboe 2 play eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings: *mp*, *> pp*, *mp*, *pp*. Alto Clarinet 1 plays eighth-note patterns with *pp* dynamic. Bassoon and C. Bassoon are silent.

Measure 2: Flute 1 and Flute 2 play eighth-note patterns. Oboe 1 and Oboe 2 play eighth-note patterns with *mp*, *> pp*, *mp*, *pp* dynamics. Alto Clarinet 1 plays eighth-note patterns with *pp* dynamic. Bassoon and C. Bassoon are silent.

Measure 3: Flute 1 and Flute 2 play eighth-note patterns. Oboe 1 and Oboe 2 play eighth-note patterns with *mp*, *> pp*, *mp*, *pp* dynamics. Alto Clarinet 1 plays eighth-note patterns with *pp* dynamic. Bassoon and C. Bassoon are silent.

334

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Measure 1: Horn 1 and Horn 2 play eighth-note patterns. Trombone 1 and Trombone 2 play eighth-note patterns with *p* dynamic. Bass Trombone and Bass Bass Trombone are silent.

Measure 2: Horn 1 and Horn 2 play eighth-note patterns. Trombone 1 and Trombone 2 play eighth-note patterns with *mp* dynamic. Bass Trombone and Bass Bass Trombone are silent.

Measure 3: Horn 1 and Horn 2 play eighth-note patterns. Trombone 1 and Trombone 2 play eighth-note patterns with *pp* dynamic. Bass Trombone and Bass Bass Trombone are silent.

334

Tim.
Vib.
V. Slp.

Measure 1: Timpani and Vibraphone play eighth-note patterns. Vibraphone Slapstick is silent.

Measure 2: Timpani and Vibraphone play eighth-note patterns with *mp* dynamic. Vibraphone Slapstick is silent.

334

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Measure 1: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 2: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 3: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 4: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 5: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 6: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 7: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Measure 8: Violin I and Violin II play sixteenth-note patterns. Viola, Cello, and Double Bass are silent.

Elfshot

344

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2 *mp*

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

(351)

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

1.
p

Tim.

Vib.

V. Slp.

(351)

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

div.

con sord.

pp > ppp

pp > ppp

senza sord.

mp

Fl. 1 353

Fl. 2 *pp* *mp* > *pp*
pp *mp* > *pp*

Ob. 1 2.
pp

A Cl. 1 2.
p

Bsn. 2.
mf

C. Bn. 2.
mf

Hn. 1 353
ppp

Tpt. 1 2 *ppp* *pp* *mute off*
mf

Tbn. *mf*

B. Tbn. *mf*

Tim. 353

Vib. *p*

Mrb. Marimba
(deadstroke)
mp

V. Slp. 3

Vln. I 353 *unis.*
pp
div.

Vln. II *pp*

Vla. *mp*
mf

Vc. *mp*
mf *ppp* < *pp*
pizz.

Cb. *mf*

42

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

358

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

358

Timpani
Mrb.
V. Slp.

358

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vcl.
Cb.

358

senza sord.

Elfshot

43

Fl. 1 369 *mf* — *p* — *mf* — *pp*

Fl. 2 — *mf* — *p* — *mf* — *pp*

Ob. 1 1. *mp*

Ob. 2 *mf*

A Cl. 1 *mp*

Bsn. *mf*

C. Bn. *mf*

Hn. 1 369

Hn. 2 —

Tpt. 1 *mf*

Tbn. *mf*

B. Tbn. —

Tim. —

Vib. *mf*

Mrb. *mp*

V. Slp. —

Vln. I *mp* — *mf* — *mp* — *f*

Vln. II *mp* — *mf* — *mp* — *f*

Vla. — *mf* — *mp* — *f*

Vc. — *mf* — *mp* — *mf* — *pizz.*

Cb. — *pizz.* — *mf* — *mf*

Elfshot

44

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.
Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Tim.
Vib.
Mrb.
V. Slp.

376

p f pp

1. b b b b

mf

mf

376

fluttertongue
p

fluttertongue
p

mf

mp

376

mp

unis.

mf
arco

mf
arco

mf

mf

Fl. 2

Ob. 1

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Timp.

Vib.

Mrb.

V. Slp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

solo

tutti

div.

solo

tutti

div.

solo

solo change to

sul pont.

ord. tutti

arco

Elfshot

Fl. 1 2 384 *mp* — *pp* *mf* < 385

Ob. 1 2 *mp* — *pp* *mf* <

A Cl. 1 *mp* — *pp* *mf* <

Bsn. *mp* — *f*

C. Bn. *mp* — *f*

Hn. 1 2 384 *a2* *f*

Tpt. 1 2

Tbn. *mp*

B. Tbn. *mp*

384 Timp. *mf* — *f*

Mrb. *f* *mf*

Tamb. *mp* *f* *p*

Vln. I 384 *p* — *f* *mf*³ — *f*

Vln. II *p* — *f* *div.*

Vla. *mp* — *f* *f* *mf*³ — *f*

Vc. *mp* — *f* *pizz.* *mf*³ — *p*

Cb.

388

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Mrb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

+ (deadstroke)

unis.

unis.

391

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Mrb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fl. 1 394
Fl. 2 *mf* *pp*

Ob. 2 *mf* *pp*

A Cl. 1 1.
mp

Bsn. *mp* *f*

C. Bn. *f*

Hn. 1 394

Tpt. 1 *p* *f*

Tbn. *f*

B. Tbn. *f*

Tim. 394 *v f*

Vib.

Mrb.

Bongos Low Bongo with mallet (player 2) *mp*

Vln. I 394 *mp* *f* *div.*

Vln. II *mp* *f* *pp* *unis.*

Vla. *div.*

Vc. *mp* *ord. pizz.* *sub. mp* *pp* *unis.*

Cb. *f*

400

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Mrb.

Bongos

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Tambourine

p

404

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Mrb.

Tamb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

406

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Tamb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

a2

410

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.
Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

410
a2 straight mute
mf
straight mute
a2

410
Tim. Vib. Tamb.
div.
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Timp.

Vib.

Tamb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

416

Fl. 2
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Timp.
Vib.
Tamb.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vcl.
Cb.

416

f

p

mf

f

a2

f

mute off

f

mute off

f

pp

mf

f

pp

f

pp

f

f

unis.

p

p

f

f

v

v

v

p

f

419

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Tamb.

Toms

Solo

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

Elfshot

57

ff

Fl. 1 421 *mp*

Ob. 1 *ff*

A Cl. 1 *sub. p* *ff*

Bsn. *sub. p* *ff*

C. Bn. *ff*

Hn. 1 421 *mp* *ff*

Tpt. 1 2 *mp* *ff*

Tbn. *ff*

B. Tbn. *ff*

Tim. 421 *ff*

Tamb. *ff*

Toms *ff*

Vln. I 421 *tutti* *sub. 3* *sub. ff*

Vln. II *sub. mp* *sub. ff*

Vla. *p* *sub. ff*

Vc. *p* *diss.* *sub. v* *unis.* *v* *pizz.* *mp*

Cb. *ff*

423

423

Elfshot

424

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

424

(player 1) motor off

pp

3 soli

pp

427

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Tamb.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

429

Fl. 1
Ob. 1
Bsn.
A Cl. 1
C. Bn.

431

429

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

429

Tim.
Vib.
Marimba
Mrb.

(player 2) motor on high

431

429

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vcl.
Cb.

tutti
3 soli
div.
arco

431

437

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Mrb.

Solo
Vln. I
Solo
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

437

motor off

pp

pp *mf*

pp *mf*

pp *mf*

solo
pp *mf*

mf

tutti *div.*

unis.

div.

unis.

mf

mp

>mp

mp

Elfshot

449

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

pp *f*

449

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

p *a2*

f

449

Timp.
Vib.
Tamb.

pp *ppp* *mf* *f*

(player 1)
(player 2)
Tamourine

Solo
Vln. I
449
Solo
Vln. II
Vla.
Solo
Vc.
Cb.

f

f

f

change to *sul pont.* *gli altri*

mp *pp* *p* *pp* *p*

460

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

This system shows six staves. Flutes 1 and 2 play eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Oboes 1 and 2 play eighth-note patterns with grace notes. Alto Clarinet 1 plays eighth-note patterns. Bassoon and Cello/Bass provide harmonic support with sustained notes and eighth-note patterns.

460

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

This system shows five staves. Horns 1 and 2 play eighth-note patterns. Trombones 1 and 2 play eighth-note patterns. Trombone and Bass Trombone play eighth-note patterns.

460

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

This system shows three staves. Timpani play eighth-note patterns. Vibraphone and Tambourine provide rhythmic support with eighth-note patterns.

460

tutti

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

This system shows five staves. Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Double Bass play eighth-note patterns. The violins play *tutti*, while the viola, cello, and double bass play *div.* (divisi) and *unis.* (unison).

Elfshot

Fl. 1, 2 *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.*

Ob. 1 *ff* *ff* *mf*

A Cl. 1 *ff*

Bsn. *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.*

C. Bn. *ff* *mf*

Hn. 1, 2 *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.* *#v.* *v.*

Tpt. 1, 2 *f* *ff* *mf*

Tbn. *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>*

B. Tbn. *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>*

Tim. *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *v.* *f* *mp*

Vib. *ff*

Tamb. Large Triangle *l.v.* *ff*

Vln. I *ff* *mf*

Vln. II *ff* *mf*

Vla. *ff* *mf*

Vc. *ff* *mf*

Cb. *ff* *mf*

This page contains ten staves of music for a full orchestra. The instruments are grouped into four sections: woodwinds (Flute 1 & 2, Oboe 1, Bassoon, Clarinet 1), brass (Horn 1 & 2, Trombone 1, Trombone 2), percussion (Timpani, Vibraphone, Tambourine), and strings (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Cello). The music consists of two systems of measures. Measure 1 starts with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries, then a single woodwind entry, and finally a section for timpani, vibraphone, and tambourine. Measure 2 begins with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries, and concludes with a section for strings. Dynamic markings include fortissimo (ff), mezzo-forte (mf), and various crescendos and decrescendos indicated by 'v.' and '#v.'. The title 'Elfshot' is at the top center, and the number 64 is at the top left. Performance instructions include 'Large Triangle' and 'l.v.' (leggendo) for the tambourine. Measure 3 starts with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries, then a single woodwind entry, and finally a section for strings. Measure 4 begins with woodwind entries, followed by brass entries, and concludes with a section for strings. Dynamic markings include fortissimo (ff), mezzo-forte (mf), and various crescendos and decrescendos indicated by 'v.' and '#v.'. The title 'Elfshot' is at the top center, and the number 64 is at the top left. Performance instructions include 'Large Triangle' and 'l.v.' (leggendo) for the tambourine.

Elfshot

(481)

481

Fl. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

481

481

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

(481)

481

Tim.
Vib.
Tri.

unis.

481

481

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Elfshot

Fl. 1, 2
Ob. 1, 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Mrb.
Tri.

Solo
Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

491 *500*

491 *500*

491

change to *sul pont.* *ord.*

504

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
Ob. 2
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Glock.
Marimba
Vib.
(player 2)
Glockenspiel
hard beaters

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

tutti

div.

pizz.

pizz.

Elfshot

509 (510)

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Glock.
Mrb.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

509 (510)

Vibraphone
motor off

p

3 soli

tutti unis.

p

arco

mp

mf

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2 *p*

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2 *pp* < *mf* — *pp*

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Glock.

Vib.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

large cymbal on timpani
soft mallets

change to *sul pont.*

change to *sul pont.*

change to *sul pont.*

516

516

Fl. 1

Ob. 1

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Solo

Vc.

Cb.

do not change fingering; allow pitch to bend gradually

mf >*p* <*mp* *pp*

do not change fingering; allow pitch to bend gradually

mf >*p* <*mp* *pp*

mf >*p* <*mp* *pp*

p <*mp* *p* <*mf*

mp <*p* <*mp* <*p*

> l.v. *mf* <*mp* *p* <*mf*

motor on high
(player 2) *mf*

Small Bass Drum
soft mallets l.v.

p <*pp* <*p* <*pp*

516

pizz. *arco* *pizz.*

pizz. >

520

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Timp.

Vib.

B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Solo

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Bongos

B.D.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

523

524 1.
f mp
f mp
f mp
f

2. (open)
mp

mp *pp*
mp
pp *mp*

mp *pp*

l.v. (remove cymbals)

524

Bongos small-tipped sticks
mf *mp*
mf

p
div.
p
div.
p
pp
tutti
pp
arco
v *mf*

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Bongos

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

526

p

p

p

p

p

f — *pp*

2.

mp

mute off

mp

mp

526

mf

3

div.

p

p

p

p

Elfshot

Fl. 1 530 *f*

Ob. 1 *f*

A Cl. 1 *f*

Bsn. *f* *p* *f*

C. Bn.

Hn. 1 530

Tpt. 1 *f*

Tbn. *f* 6

B. Tbn. *f* 6

Tim. 530 *ord. (deadstroke)* + + +

Vib.

Bongos *f*

Vln. I 530 *mf* *unis.*

Vln. II *mf*

Vla. *f mf* (*snap pizz.*)

Vc. *f* (*snap pizz.*)

Cb.

Elfshot

75

Fl. 1
Fl. 2

Ob. 1
Ob. 2

A Cl. 1
A Cl. 2

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2

Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Bongos

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

542

Fl. 1
Fl. 2
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Hn. 2
Tpt. 1
Tpt. 2
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Bongos

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

1. *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>*

ff

ff *f* *p*

f *ff* *f* *p*

f *ff* *f* *p*

v *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

v *f* *mf* *pp*

f *ff* *f* *div.*

f *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

f *ff* *f*

arco *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *>* *pizz.*

f *ff* *f* *p*

554

Fl. 1
Picc.
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.

Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.

Tim.
Vib.
Tamb.

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

554

554

554

Elfshot

78

Fl. 1 f 565 ff 568

Picc. f

Ob. 2 f p ff

A Cl. 1 f p ff

Bsn. mp < f ff

C. Bn. ff

Hn. 1 f

Tpt. 1 ff

Tbn. f ff

B. Tbn. f ff

Timp. 565 p mf 568

Vib.

Tamb. p div.

Vln. I f p < mf unis.

Vln. II f p < mf div. a 3

Vla. f 6

Vc. f snap pizz. arco ff

Cb. f snap pizz. arco ff

Elfshot

(580)

Fl. 1 f

Picc.

Ob. 1 p
6

A Cl. 1 f

Bsn. ff
6

C. Bn. ff
f 6 ff

Hn. 1 ff p

Tpt. 1 ff p

Tbn. f mf 3

B. Tbn. ff 6 f ff

Tim. mf p 6

Vib.

Tamb. Large Sus. Cymbal
small-tipped sticks
pp

Bongos l.v.
Bongos f

Vln. I f 6

Vln. II f 6 div. a 3

Vla. 6 div. a 2

Vc. f mf 6

Cb. f mf 6

58J

Fl. 1

Picc.

Ob. 1

a2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Bongos

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Elfshot

Fl. 1

Picc.

Ob. 2

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 2

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Vib.

Bongos

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

583

f

ff

f

p ff

mp

f

ff

mf

mp

f

p

mf

mf

unis.

f unis.

f ord.

p

f

f

Elfshot

83

Fl. 1 589 *ff* (591)

Picc. *p ff f*

Ob. 1 *ff ff p f f*

A Cl. 1 *p ff f*

Bsn. *ff ff f*

C. Bn. *ff ff f*

Hn. 1 *p mf*

Tpt. 1 *ff ff ff ff f*

Tbn. *ff f p mf*

B. Tbn. *ff ff f p mf*

Timp. *f mp f mp f f mp f mf* (591)

Vib. *ff*

Bongos *f div. p*

Vln. I *ff div. unis. f*

Vln. II *ff f*

Vla. *ff f p f*

Vc. *ff div. f*

Cb. *ff f*

Elfshot

Fl. 1
Picc.
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.
Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Tim.
Bongos
V. Slp.

595

Fl. 1
Picc.
Ob. 1
A Cl. 1
Bsn.
C. Bn.
Hn. 1
Tpt. 1
Tbn.
B. Tbn.
Tim.
Bongos
V. Slp.

595

Vln. I
Vln. II
Vla.
Vc.
Cb.

Detailed description: This is a page from a complex musical score titled 'Elfshot'. The page number is 84, and the title is centered at the top. The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar. The first system contains parts for Flute 1, Piccolo, Oboe 1, Alto Clarinet 1, Bassoon, Bassoon/C. Bassoon, Horn 1, Trumpet 1, Trombone, Bass Trombone, Timpani, Bongos, Vibraphone, Vibraslap (l.v.), and Violin I. The second system continues with parts for Violin II, Viola, Cello, and Bass. Various dynamics are indicated throughout, such as 'ff' (fortissimo), 'mf' (mezzo-forte), and 'sub ff' (sub-fortissimo). Performance techniques like slurs, grace notes, and triplets are also shown. A specific instruction 'Vibraslap l.v.' is placed above the Vibraphone part in the second system. Measure numbers 595 are present in both systems.

Fl. 1

599

Picc.

Ob. 1

A Cl. 1

Bsn.

C. Bn.

Hn. 1

a2

3

3

3

Tpt. 1

Tbn.

B. Tbn.

Tim.

Bongos

V. Slp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.